

4. Time versus alternations: Time-space tradeoffs for SAT

See

 [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)
Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach,
p. 96–98, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge-New York-Melbourne, 2009

5. Defining the hierarchy via oracle machines

See

 [Sanjeev Arora, Boaz Barak:](#)
Computational Complexity — A Modern Approach,
p. 98–99, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge-New York-Melbourne, 2009